Section 1  The essence of ASP.NET programming

Chapter 1  An introduction to ASP.NET programming  3
Chapter 2  How to develop a one-page web application  31
Chapter 3  How to use HTML5 and CSS3 with ASP.NET applications  77
Chapter 4  How to develop a multi-page web application  117
Chapter 5  How to test and debug ASP.NET applications  165

Section 2  ASP.NET essentials

Chapter 6  How to use the standard server controls  191
Chapter 7  How to use the validation controls  231
Chapter 8  How to work with state, cookies, and URL encoding  263
Chapter 9  How to use master pages  295
Chapter 10  How to use themes  323
Chapter 11  How to use site navigation and ASP.NET routing  341

Section 3  ASP.NET database programming

Chapter 12  An introduction to database programming  371
Chapter 13  How to use SQL data sources  399
Chapter 14  How to use the GridView control  441
Chapter 15  How to use the DetailsView and FormView controls  481
Chapter 16  How to use the ListView and DataPager controls  521
Chapter 17  How to use object data sources with ADO.NET  551

Section 4  Finishing an ASP.NET application

Chapter 18  How to secure a web site  597
Chapter 19  How to authenticate and authorize users  613
Chapter 20  How to use email, custom error pages, and back-button control  649
Chapter 21  How to configure and deploy ASP.NET applications  679

Section 5  Going to the next level

Chapter 22  How to use ASP.NET Ajax  701
Chapter 23  How to create and use WCF and Web API services  733
Chapter 24  An introduction to ASP.NET MVC  763

Reference Aids

Appendix A  How to install and use the software and downloadable files  795
Expanded contents

Section 1 The essence of ASP.NET programming

Chapter 1 An introduction to ASP.NET programming

An introduction to web applications .................................................. 4
Two pages of a Shopping Cart application ........................................... 4
The components of a web application ............................................... 6
How static web pages are processed .................................................. 8
How dynamic web pages are processed .......................................... 10

An introduction to ASP.NET development ...................................... 12
Five ways to develop ASP.NET applications ..................................... 12
Three environments for developing ASP.NET applications .............. 14
What about Visual Studio 2013? ...................................................... 16
The components of the .NET Framework ........................................ 16
How state is handled in ASP.NET applications .............................. 18

How an ASP.NET application works ................................................. 20
The user interface for the Future Value application ......................... 20
The files used by the Future Value application ............................... 22
The aspx code for the Default form ................................................. 24
The C# code for the Default form ................................................. 26

Chapter 2 How to develop a one-page web application

How to work with ASP.NET web sites .............................................. 32
How to start a new web site ................................................................. 32
How to add a web form to a web site ................................................ 34
How to work with the Visual Studio IDE ......................................... 36
How to add folders and files to a web site ....................................... 38
How to open or close an IIS Express web site ................................. 40
How to convert a file-system web site to IIS Express ....................... 42

How to use Visual Studio to build a web form ................................ 44
How to enter the HTML for a web form .......................................... 44
How to add a table to a form .............................................................. 46
How to add web server controls to a form ...................................... 48
How to set the properties of the controls ........................................ 48
Common properties for web server controls ................................... 50

How to add validation controls to a form ..................................... 52
An introduction to the validation controls ...................................... 52
How to use the required field validator ......................................... 54
How to use the range validator ....................................................... 54
How to work with unobtrusive validation ...................................... 56
The aspx code for the Future Value form ...................................... 58

How to add C# code to a form ......................................................... 62
How to use the Code Editor ............................................................. 62
How to use page and control events .............................................. 64
The C# code for the Future Value form .......................................... 66

How to test a web application ......................................................... 68
How to run an IIS Express web site ................................................. 68
How to view the HTML that’s sent to the browser ......................... 70
Chapter 3  How to use HTML5 and CSS3 with ASP.NET applications

The Future Value application with CSS formatting ....................... 78
The user interface ........................................................................... 78
The HTML that’s generated for a new form ........................................ 78
The aspx code for the application ..................................................... 80
The CSS style sheet for the application ........................................... 82

The HTML and CSS skills that you need ........................................... 84
How to code HTML elements .......................................................... 84
How to use the HTML5 semantic elements ....................................... 86
How to use the div and span elements with HTML5 ..................... 88
How to provide CSS styles for an HTML page ................................ 90
How to code the basic CSS selectors .............................................. 92
How to code CSS rule sets and comments ...................................... 94
How to ensure cross-browser compatibility .................................... 96

Visual Studio features for working with HTML .............................. 98
How to use the features for entering HTML .................................... 98
How to add the attributes for the WAI-ARIA accessibility standards ... 100

Chapter 4  How to develop a multi-page web application

Introduction to the Shopping Cart application .............................. 118
The two pages of the Shopping Cart application .............................. 118
The files and folders used by the Shopping Cart application ................ 120

How to work with multi-page web sites .......................................... 122
How to create a web site that has starting folders and files ............... 122
How to change the starting page for a web site .............................. 124
How to rename or delete folders and files ..................................... 124
How to add a class to a web site ................................................... 126
How to redirect or transfer to another page .................................. 128
How to use cross-page posting .................................................... 130
How to code absolute and relative URLs ..................................... 132

How to create and use data sources .............................................. 134
How to create an SQL data source ............................................... 134
How to configure an SQL data source ......................................... 136
How to bind a drop-down list to a data source ............................... 138
How to use C# code to get data from a data source ....................... 140

How to use session state ............................................................. 142
How session state works ............................................................ 142
How to work with data in session state ........................................ 144

The business classes of the Shopping Cart application ............... 146
The members of the three business classes ................................. 146
The code for the Product class .......................................................... 148
The code for the CartItem class ...................................................... 148
The code for the CartItemList class ............................................... 150
Chapter 5  How to test and debug ASP.NET applications

How to test an ASP.NET web site .................................................. 166
How to test a web site .................................................................. 166
How to test a web site in two or more browsers at the same time .... 168
How to use the Exception Assistant ............................................ 170
How to use the Page Inspector ..................................................... 172

How to use the debugger ............................................................... 174
How to use breakpoints ................................................................. 174
How to use tracepoints ............................................................... 176
How to work in break mode ....................................................... 178
How to use the debugging windows to monitor variables .......... 180

How to use the trace feature ..................................................... 182
How to enable the trace feature .................................................. 182
How to interpret trace output ..................................................... 182
How to create custom trace messages ....................................... 184

Section 2  ASP.NET essentials

Chapter 6  How to use the standard server controls

An introduction to the standard server controls ....................... 192
The server controls you’ll use the most ..................................... 192
How to use C# to work with the data in server controls .......... 194
How to set the focus, default button, tab order, and access keys for a form .... 196

How to use the common server controls .................................. 198
How to use labels and text boxes ............................................. 198
How to use check boxes and radio buttons ............................ 200
How to use image and hyperlink controls ............................. 202
How to use the file upload control .......................................... 204

How to use the button controls ............................................... 206
How to use buttons, link buttons, and image buttons .......... 206
How to use the Command event ............................................. 208

How to use the list controls ..................................................... 210
How to create drop-down lists and list boxes ......................... 210
How to use the properties for working with list controls .... 212
How to use the members for list item collections ................. 214
How to use check box lists and radio button lists ................. 216
How to use bulleted lists ..................................................... 216

A CheckOut page that uses server controls ......................... 218
The user interface and link elements ...................................... 218
The aspx code ........................................................................... 220
The code-behind file for the CheckOut page ......................... 222

An introduction to the other standard server controls ......... 224
When and how to use the other standard server controls .... 224
How to use the Wizard control ............................................. 226
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter 10</th>
<th>How to use themes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>An introduction to themes</td>
<td>324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A page with two different themes applied</td>
<td>324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How themes work</td>
<td>326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The difference between customization and style sheet themes</td>
<td>328</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How to work with themes and skins</td>
<td>330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How to create and use themes and skins</td>
<td>330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The skln and CSS files for the Bats theme</td>
<td>332</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How to apply themes and skins</td>
<td>334</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How to remove themes</td>
<td>336</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter 11</th>
<th>How to use site navigation and ASP.NET routing</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>How to use the navigation controls</td>
<td>342</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An introduction to the navigation controls</td>
<td>342</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How to create a web.sitemap file</td>
<td>344</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How to create a SiteMapDataSource control</td>
<td>346</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How to use the Menu control</td>
<td>348</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How to use the TreeView control</td>
<td>350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How to use the SiteMapPath control</td>
<td>350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The aspx code for the master page of the Shopping Cart application</td>
<td>352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How to use ASP.NET routing</td>
<td>354</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An introduction to ASP.NET routing and friendly URLs</td>
<td>354</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How to create a route collection</td>
<td>356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How to work with route parameters</td>
<td>358</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How to work with file paths</td>
<td>358</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The C# code for the Order page with a dynamic route</td>
<td>360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How to use the navigation controls with ASP.NET routing</td>
<td>362</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The global.asax file for the Shopping Cart application with friendly URLs</td>
<td>362</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The web.sitemap file with traditional URLs</td>
<td>364</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The web.sitemap file with friendly URLs</td>
<td>364</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section 3</th>
<th>ASP.NET database programming</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 12</td>
<td>An introduction to database programming</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An introduction to relational databases</td>
<td>372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How a table is organized</td>
<td>372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How the tables in a database are related</td>
<td>374</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How the columns in a table are defined</td>
<td>376</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The design of the Halloween database</td>
<td>378</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### How to use SQL to work with the data in a relational database
- How to query a single table: 380
- How to join data from two or more tables: 382
- How to add, update, and delete data in a table: 384

### How to work with other database objects
- How to work with views: 386
- How to work with stored procedures: 388

### An introduction to ADO.NET 4.5
- How the basic ADO.NET components work: 390
- Concurrency and the disconnected data architecture: 392
- How to work with data without using a data adapter: 394

#### Chapter 13 How to use SQL data sources
- How to create a SQL data source: 400
  - How the SqlDataSource control works: 400
  - How to choose a data source type: 402
  - How to choose a data connection: 402
  - How to create a connection: 404
  - How to save the connection string in the web.config file: 406
  - How to configure the Select statement: 408
  - How to create a Where clause: 410
  - How select parameters work: 412
- How to use custom statements and stored procedures: 414
  - How to enter custom statements: 414
  - How to select stored procedures: 414
  - How to create a Select statement with the Query Builder: 416
  - How to define the parameters: 418
- How to use the DataList control: 420
  - How the DataList control works: 420
  - How to define the templates for a data list: 422
  - How to format a data list: 424
- How to use data binding: 426
  - How to bind a list control to a data source: 426
  - How to bind the controls in a template: 428
- A Product List application: 430
  - The user interface: 430
  - The aspx file: 432
- How to use the advanced features of a SQL data source: 434
  - How to create a data source that can update the database: 434
  - How to change the data source mode: 436
  - How to use caching: 436

#### Chapter 14 How to use the GridView control
- How to customize the GridView control: 442
  - How the GridView control works: 442
  - How to define the fields in a GridView control: 444
  - Elements used to create and format fields: 446
  - How to enable sorting: 448
  - How to enable paging: 450
  - How to customize paging: 452
Chapter 15 How to use the DetailsView and FormView controls

How to use the DetailsView control .............................................. 482
An introduction to the DetailsView control................................. 482
Attributes and child elements for the DetailsView control .......... 484
How to define the fields in a DetailsView control ....................... 484
How to enable paging.................................................................. 486
How to create a Master/Detail page ............................................ 488

How to update the data in a DetailsView control ......................... 490
An introduction to command buttons ........................................... 490
How to add command buttons................................................... 492
How to use events raised by the DetailsView control ................. 494
How to create template fields...................................................... 496

The Product Maintenance application ......................................... 498
The operation of the application............................................... 498
The aspx file.............................................................................. 498
The code-behind file.................................................................. 504

How to use the FormView control .............................................. 506
An introduction to the FormView control ................................. 506
How to work with the Item template ......................................... 508
How to work with the EditItem and InsertItem templates .......... 510

A Shopping Cart application that uses a FormView control ...... 512
The operation of the application............................................... 512
The aspx file for the Order page................................................. 514
The code-behind file for the Order page................................... 514

Chapter 16 How to use the ListView and DataPager controls

How to use the ListView control................................................. 522
An introduction to the ListView control................................... 522
How to configure a ListView control........................................ 524
How to work with the Layout template..................................... 526
How to work with the Item template........................................ 528
How to provide for sorting....................................................... 530
How to provide for paging....................................................... 532
How to customize paging....................................................... 534
How to group ListView data.................................................... 536
A list application that uses a ListView control .......................538
  The Product List application .................................................. 538
  The aspx file ........................................................................... 540

How to update ListView data ...................................................544
  How to use buttons to perform update operations ..................... 544
  How to work with the EditItem and InsertItem templates .......... 546
  How to use events raised by the ListView control .................... 546

Chapter 17 How to use object data sources with ADO.NET
  An introduction to object data sources .................................... 552
  How 3-layer applications work in ASP.NET ............................. 552
  How to create and work with ADO.NET classes ....................... 554
  How to use the ObjectDataSource control .............................. 556
  How to configure an ObjectDataSource control ....................... 558
  How to work with bound controls .......................................... 558

A Product List application ........................................................ 560
  The aspx file ............................................................................ 562
  The ProductDB class ............................................................... 564

How to create a data access class .............................................. 566
  How to design a data access class .......................................... 566
  How to create a select method ............................................... 568
  How to create update, delete, and insert methods ................. 570
  How to use attributes to mark a data access class ................. 572

A Category Maintenance application ........................................ 574
  The design ............................................................................. 574
  The aspx file ........................................................................... 574
  The code-behind file ............................................................ 578
  The Category class ............................................................... 580
  The CategoryDB class ........................................................... 582

How to use paging and sorting with object data sources ............ 586
  How to configure an ObjectDataSource control for paging and sorting .... 586
  The aspx file that provides for paging and sorting ................ 588
  The code-behind file that provides for sorting ....................... 588
  How to create a data access class that provides for paging and sorting .... 590

Section 4 Finishing an ASP.NET application

Chapter 18 How to secure a web site
  An introduction to SSL ............................................................ 598
  How secure connections work ............................................... 598
  How to enable SSL for a project that uses IIS Express ............... 600
  How digital secure certificates work ...................................... 602

How to use a secure connection .............................................. 604
  How to request a secure connection .................................... 604
  How to force a page to use a secure connection ...................... 606

A Halloween Store application that uses SSL ......................... 608
  The operation of the Halloween Store application ................. 608
  The code for the Halloween Store application ....................... 608
## Chapter 19  How to authenticate and authorize users

**An introduction to authentication** .................................................. 614  
Three types of authentication ............................................................ 614  
How forms-based authentication works .............................................. 616  

**How to set up authentication and authorization** .......................... 618  
How to use SQL Server Express LocalDB  
with the Web Site Administration Tool ........................................... 618  
How to start the Web Site Administration Tool ................................ 620  
How to enable forms-based authentication ....................................... 620  
How to create and manage roles ...................................................... 622  
How to create and manage users ...................................................... 624  
How to create and manage access rules .......................................... 626  

**How to use the login controls** ..................................................... 628  
How to use the Login control .......................................................... 628  
How to use the LoginStatus and LoginName controls ...................... 630  
How to use the CreateUserWizard control ..................................... 632  
How to use the PasswordRecovery control ..................................... 634  
How to use the ChangePassword control ....................................... 636  
How to use the LoginView control .................................................. 638  

**The Authentication application** .................................................. 640  
The pages .................................................................................... 640  
The directory structure ................................................................. 644  
The access rules ........................................................................... 644  
The web.config files .................................................................... 646  

## Chapter 20  How to use email, custom error pages, and back-button control

**How to send email** ................................................................. 652  
An introduction to email ................................................................ 652  
How to use a third-party SMTP server .......................................... 654  
How to create an email message ................................................... 656  
How to send an email message ..................................................... 658  
How to add an attachment to an email message ......................... 660  
How to create an HTML message ................................................ 662  
How to create an HTML message with an embedded image ........ 664  

**How to use custom error handling** ........................................... 666  
An introduction to custom error handling .................................... 666  
How to get and use the Exception object for an error .................... 668  
How to create a custom class for handling exceptions .................. 670  
How to handle HTTP errors with the web.config file ................... 672  

**How to handle the back-button problem** .................................. 674  
An introduction to the back-button problem .................................. 674  
How to use the Post-Redirect-Get pattern ................................... 676  
How to use timestamps ................................................................ 678  

## Chapter 21  How to configure and deploy ASP.NET applications

**How to use the Web Site Administration Tool** ........................... 680  
How to use the Security tab .......................................................... 680  
How to use the Application tab ..................................................... 680  
How to use the Provider tab .......................................................... 680  

**An introduction to deployment** .................................................. 682  
Three ways to deploy an ASP.NET application .............................. 682  
How to use XCopy deployment ..................................................... 684
Section 5 Going to the next level

Chapter 22 How to use ASP.NET Ajax

An introduction to Ajax ...............................................................702
Examples of Ajax applications ....................................................702
How Ajax works........................................................................704

An introduction to ASP.NET Ajax .............................................706
How ASP.NET Ajax works........................................................706
The ASP.NET Ajax server controls .........................................708
The ASP.NET Ajax Control Toolkit ..........................................710

How to use the ASP.NET Ajax server controls ......................712
How to use the ScriptManager control..................................712
How to use the ScriptManagerProxy control..........................714
How to use the UpdatePanel control ....................................716
How to use the Timer control ..................................................718
How to use the UpdateProgress control ...............................720

An application that uses ASP.NET Ajax .................................722
The View Products page ..........................................................722
The ProductView class ............................................................724
The ProductViewList class ......................................................724
The aspx file and the first UpdatePanel control.....................726
The second UpdatePanel control ..........................................728
The code-behind file ...............................................................730

Chapter 23 How to create and use WCF and Web API services

An introduction to web services ..............................................734
SOAP services .........................................................................734
REST services ..........................................................................734

How to create a WCF service ................................................736
How to start a WCF service application ..................................736
How to code a service contract interface and a data contract class 738
How to code a service contract class that implements the interface 740
How to view and test a WCF service ....................................742

How to create a web site that consumes a WCF service .........744
The Edit Categories page of the WCF client web site .............744
How to add a WCF service reference to a client web site ........746
How to consume a WCF service .............................................748
How to create a Web API service ..................................................750
How to start a Web API service........................................................750
How to write a web service controller..........................................752
How to view and test a Web API service........................................754

How to create a web site that consumes a Web API service ....756
The Edit Categories page of the Web API client web site................756
How to consume a Web API service using jQuery .....................758
How to consume a Web API service using C# code ...................760

Chapter 24  An introduction to ASP.NET MVC

An introduction to MVC .................................................................764
The MVC design pattern .................................................................764
The Shopping Cart as an MVC application....................................766

An introduction to ASP.NET MVC .................................................768
How to start an ASP.NET MVC application.................................768
The folders and files for a new MVC application .........................770
The Razor view engine and syntax..............................................772
How to work with routing.............................................................772
How to create a model.................................................................774
How to create a controller............................................................776
How to create a view.................................................................778

How to work with views.............................................................780
How to work with regular views..................................................782
How to work with strongly-typed views......................................784

How to work with controls and postbacks.................................786
How to work with controls..........................................................786
How to work with redirection......................................................788
How to add AutoPostBack functionality with jQuery....................790
How to work with the FormCollection object ............................790
How to work with model binding...............................................792