

Index for *Murach's Visual Basic 2005*

[\[Book summary\]](#) [\[Table of contents\]](#) [\[Last chapter in book\]](#) [\[Murach Books home page\]](#)

- operator, 100, 101
- & operator, 112, 113
- &= operator, 112, 113
- * operator, 100, 101
- *= operator, 103
- / operator, 100, 101
- /= operator, 103
- \ operator, 100, 101
- \= operator, 103
- ^ operator, 100, 101
- + operator, 100, 101
- += operator, 103
- < operator, 138, 139
- <= operator, 138, 139
- <> operator, 138, 139
- = operator
 - assignment, 103, 272, 273
 - relational, 138, 139
- = operator, 103
- > operator, 138, 139
- >= operator, 138, 139

A

- Abstract class, 654, 655
 - compared to interface, 662, 663
- Abstract method, 654, 655
- Abstract property, 654, 655
- AcceptButton property (form), 44, 45, 46, 47
- Access key, 46, 47
- Access modifier, 164, 165
 - field, 338, 339
 - interface members, 666, 667
 - member declaration, 632, 633
 - method, 343
 - property, 340, 342
- Accessor, 340
- Action query, 540, 541
- ActiveMdiChild property (parent form), 769, 770, 771
- ActiveX Data Objects .NET, 410
- Add method
 - BindingSource class, 575, 576
 - DateTime structure, 266, 267
 - Items collection, 292, 293, 294, 295
 - List() class, 246, 247, 248, 249
 - SortedList() class, 251
- Add...Row method (DataTable class), 497, 498, 499
- AddDays method (DateTime structure), 267
- AddHandler statement, 178, 179, 453, 454, 607
- AddHours method (DateTime structure), 267
- Addition assignment operator, 103
- Addition operator, 100, 101
- AddMinutes method (DateTime structure), 267
- AddMonths method (DateTime structure), 267
- AddNew method (BindingSource class), 494, 495
- AddSeconds method (DateTime structure), 267
- AddWithValue method (Parameters collection, SqlCommand class), 536, 537
- AddYears method (DateTime structure), 267
- ADO.NET (ActiveX Data Objects .NET), 410
 - components, 412, 413
 - errors, 444, 445
 - objects, 420, 421
- ADO.NET 2.0, 394, 395
- Aggregate value, 540, 541
- And operator, 140, 141
- AndAlso operator, 140, 141
- Append method (StringBuilder class), 279
- Appending a string, 112, 113
- Application
 - installing with a Setup program, 810, 811
 - installing with ClickOnce, 802, 803
 - installing with XCopy, 794, 795
 - publishing, 796-798
 - running, 12, 13
 - updating with ClickOnce, 802, 803
- Application Page (Project Designer), 304, 305, 694, 695, 782, 783
- Application software, 394, 395
- Argument
 - function, 110, 111, 116, 117
 - method, 58
 - passing, 168, 169
 - procedure, 166, 167
- Argument exception, 604, 605
- Argument list (procedure), 166, 167
- ArgumentException class, 604, 605
- ArgumentNullException class, 604, 605
- ArgumentOutOfRangeException class, 604, 605
- Arithmetic expression, 100, 101
- Arithmetic operators, 100, 101
 - overloading, 610, 611
- ArithmeticException class, 190, 191
- Array, 220, 221
 - assigning values, 222, 223
 - compared to a collection, 242, 243
 - copying, 238, 239
 - passing to a procedure, 240, 241

Array (continued)
 rectangular, 228-231
 referring to, 238, 239
 returning from a procedure, 240, 241
 sorting, 236, 237
 Array class, 220, 236, 237
 Array list, 254, 255
 Array of arrays, 232, 233
 ArrayList class, 243, 254, 255
 ASCII character set, 96, 97
 Assembly, 12, 13
 Assignment operators, 102, 103
 Assignment statement, 102, 103
 Attribute (XML), 735, 738, 739
 Auto Correction feature, 76, 77
 Auto Hide feature, 24, 25, 40
 Autos window, 374, 375
 AutoSize property
 label, 41
 ToolStripStatusLabel control, 778, 779

B

Back end, 395
 Back-end processing, 395
 Base class, 624, 625
 creating, 632, 633
 BaseType property (Type class), 650, 651
 BeginEdit method (DataRow class), 497, 498, 499
 BeginTransaction method (SqlConnection class), 564, 565
 bigint data type (SQL Server), 401
 Binary file, 712, 713, 724-729
 reading, 726, 727
 writing, 724, 725
 Binary operators, 100, 101
 overloading, 608, 609
 Binary stream, 712, 713
 BinaryReader class, 712, 713, 726, 727
 BinarySearch method
 Array class, 236, 237
 List() class, 247, 248, 249
 BinaryWriter class, 713, 724, 725
 Binding a combo box, 460, 461
 to an object data source, 574, 575
 Binding a DataGridView control, 434, 435
 to an object data source, 576, 577
 Binding a text box, 450, 451
 to an object data source, 574, 575
 Binding navigator toolbar, 434, 435
 Binding object (text box), 452, 453
 BindingContext property (DataGridView control), 576, 577
 BindingNavigator object, 434, 435
 BindingSource object, 434, 435
 working with in code, 494, 495
 Bit, 97
 bit data type (SQL Server), 401
 Block scope
 Do statement, 150, 151
 For statement, 149
 If statement, 142, 143
 Select Case statement, 144, 145
 Try...Catch statement, 192, 193
 Book class, 642
 Bookmark, 80, 81
 Boolean expression, 138, 139
 Boolean structure, 115
 Boolean type, 96, 97
 Boolean value, 96, 97
 BorderSides property (ToolStripStatusLabel control), 778, 779
 BorderStyle property (ToolStripStatusLabel control), 778, 779
 Bound control, 434, 435
 Bound data, formatting, 452, 453
 Boxing, 254
 Break mode, 88, 89, 368, 369
 Breakpoint, 370, 371
 removing, 155
 setting, 154, 155
 Breakpoints window, 370, 371
 Bug, 88, 89
 Build error, 70, 71
 Build information, 382, 383
 Building projects, 12, 13, 26, 27, 84, 85
 Built-in data types, 96, 97
 Business class, 328, 329
 Business object, 328, 329, 568, 569
 for an object data source, 572, 573
 Business rules layer, 329
 Button, 39
 adding to a toolbar, 490, 491
 Button class, 626, 627
 ButtonBase class, 626, 627
 ByRef keyword (parameter), 168, 169
 Byte, 97
 Byte structure, 115
 Byte type, 96, 97
 ByVal keyword (parameter), 168, 169

C

C#, 6, 7
 C++, 6, 7
 Calculated column, 404, 405
 creating in the Query Builder, 483
 Call stack, 380, 381
 Call Stack window, 380, 381
 Call statement, 166, 167

- Called procedure, 165, 166
 - monitoring, 380, 381
- Calling procedure, 165, 166
- Calling Sub procedures, 166, 167
- Camel notation, 98, 99
- Cancel property (e parameter)
 - FormClosing event, 312, 313
 - TypeValidationCompleted event, 214, 215
 - Validating event, 212, 213, 456, 457
- CancelButton property (form), 44, 45, 46, 47, 308, 309
- CancelEdit method
 - BindingSource class, 494, 495
 - DataRow class, 497, 499
- Capacity
 - list, 246, 247
 - sorted list, 250, 251
 - StringBuilder object, 278, 279
- Capacity property
 - List() class, 247
 - SortedList() class, 251
 - StringBuilder class, 279
- Case structure, 144, 145
- Casting, 106, 107
 - and inheritance, 652, 653
- Catch an exception, 190, 191
- Catch block, 192, 193
 - for specific exceptions, 196, 197
- CDate function, 268, 269
- CDBl function, 117
- CDec function, 106, 107, 116, 117
- CellContentClick event (DataGridView control), 502, 503
- CellDoubleClick event (DataGridView control), 504, 505
- Cells property (DataGridView class), 504, 505
- Certificate, 802
- Certification authority, 802
- char data type (SQL Server), 401
- Char structure, 115
- Char type, 96, 97
- Chars property
 - String class, 270, 271
 - StringBuilder class, 278, 279
- Check box, 290, 291, 296, 297
- Check constraint, 400, 401
- CheckBox class, 626, 627
- Checked property
 - check box and radio button, 296, 297
 - menu item, 766, 767, 774, 775
- CheckedChanged event (check box and radio button), 296, 297
- CheckOnClick property (menu item), 766, 767, 774, 775
- Child class, 625
- Child element, 736, 737, 738
- Child form, 758, 759
 - creating, 768, 769
 - listing, 770, 771
- CInt function, 106, 107, 117
- Class, 8, 9, 56, 57, 330, 331
 - abstract, 654, 655
 - adding to a project, 336, 337
 - base, 624, 625
 - derived, 624, 625
 - fully qualified name, 627
 - partial, 692, 693
 - sealed, 656, 657
 - splitting across files, 692, 693
- Class Designer toolbar, 358, 359
- Class Details window, 358, 359
- Class diagram, 358, 359
- Class documentation, 696-699
- Class file, 336, 337
 - with multiple classes, 690, 691
- Class keyword (constraint), 682, 683
- Class library, 328, 329, 700-705
 - adding a reference to, 570, 571, 572
- Class library project, 700, 701
 - creating, 702, 703
- Class library reference, 704, 705
- Class statement, 332, 337
- Class View window, 356, 357
- Classes
 - nested, 690, 691
 - storing in a single file, 690, 691
- Clear method
 - BindingSource class, 575, 576
 - Items collection, 292, 293, 294, 295
 - List() class, 247
 - Queue() class, 252, 253
 - SortedList() class, 251
 - Stack() class, 252, 253
- Click event
 - button, 62, 63
 - control, 60, 61
 - toolbar button, 774, 775
- ClickOnce deployment, 792, 793, 796-803
 - and database applications, 812, 813
- Client, 392, 393
- Client/server system
 - hardware components, 392, 393
 - software components, 394, 395
- CLng function, 117
- Clone method (ICloneable interface), 668, 669
- Close a project, 16, 17
- Close method
 - BinaryReader class, 726, 727
 - BinaryWriter class, 724, 725
 - FileStream class, 714, 715
 - SqlConnection class, 530, 531
 - SqlDataReader class, 538, 539
 - StreamReader class, 720, 721
 - StreamWriter class, 719

- Close method (continued)
 - XmlReader class, 748
 - XmlWriter class, 745
- Closed event (form), 60, 61
- Code
 - collapsing, 80, 81
 - commenting out, 80, 81
 - expanding, 80, 81
 - indenting, 80, 81
- Code Editor, 20, 21
- Code snippets, 72, 73
- Code view (XML Editor), 742, 743
- Coding recommendations, 66, 67
 - comments, 68, 69
- Coding rules, 64, 65
- Collapsing code, 80, 81
- Collection, 242, 243
 - compared to an array, 242, 243
- Column
 - adding to a DataGridView control, 502, 503
 - database, 396, 397, 400, 401
 - dataset, 416, 417
 - deleting with the Dataset Designer, 477
 - with default value, 430, 431
- Column Name property (database column), 400, 401
- Column properties, changing, 476, 477
- ColumnIndex property (e parameter, DataError event), 446, 447
- Columns (DataGridView control)
 - editing, 438, 439
 - reordering, 436, 437
- Columns property (DataTable class), 558, 559
- Combo box, 290, 291, 292-295
 - binding to a data source, 460, 461
 - with an object data source, 574, 575
- ComboBox class, 626, 627
- Command, 411, 412, 413, 418, 419, 532, 533
- Command builder, 562, 563
- CommandBehavior enumeration, 538, 539
- CommandText property (SqlCommand class), 466, 467, 532, 533
- CommandType enumeration, 532, 533
- CommandType property (SqlCommand class), 532, 533
- Comment
 - Visual Basic, 68, 69
 - XML, 736, 737
- Commenting out code, 80, 81
- Commit method (SqlTransaction class), 564, 565
- Committing a transaction, 564, 565
- Common Language Runtime (CLR), 8, 9
- Common Type System, 8, 9
- CompareTo method
 - IComparable() interface, 680, 681
 - String class, 680, 681
- Comparison operators, overloading, 612-614
- Compile page (Project Designer), 108, 109, 795
- Compiling an application, 12, 13
- Complex data binding, 434, 435
- Composite primary key, 396, 397
- Concurrency, 414, 415
- Concurrency exception, 414, 415
 - testing for, 444
- Configuration file (ClickOnce), 813, 814
- Connection property (SqlCommand class), 532, 533
- Connection string, 530, 531
 - for deployment, 812, 813, 814, 815
- Connection (ADO.NET), 411, 412, 413, 418, 419
 - creating in code, 530, 531
- Connection (table adapter), 466, 467
 - creating with the Data Source Configuration Wizard, 428, 429
- ConnectionString property (SqlConnection class), 530, 531
- Console class, 382, 383
- Const statement, 98, 99
- Constant
 - class, 330, 331
 - declaring, 98, 99
 - enumeration, 126, 127
 - initializing, 98, 99
- Constants for new lines and tabs, 188, 189
- Constraint
 - data table, 416, 417
 - generic class, 682, 683
- ConstraintException class (ADO.NET), 445
- Constructor, 332, 333, 335
 - class, 330, 331
 - coding, 344, 345
 - overloading, 344, 345
- ContainerControl class, 626, 627
- Contains method (List() class), 247, 248, 249
- ContainsKey method (SortedList() class), 251
- ContainsValue method (SortedList() class), 251
- Content (XML tag), 736, 737
- Context-sensitive help, 784, 785
- Continue statement, 152, 153
- Control
 - adding to a form, 40, 41
 - adding to a group box, 296, 297
 - bound, 434, 435
 - changing in a data source, 448, 449
- Control class, 626, 627
- ControlBox property (form), 306, 307
- ControlChars class, 188, 189
- Convert class, 118, 119
- Converting data types
 - with functions, 116, 117
 - with methods, 118, 119

Copy method
 Array class, 237, 238, 239
 File class, 711
 Copy to Output Directory property (database file), 426
 CopyDirectory method (My.Computer.FileSystem object), 730, 731
 CopyFile method (My.Computer.FileSystem object), 730, 731
 Count property
 BindingSource class, 494, 495
 DataTable class, 497
 Items collection, 292, 293
 List() class, 247
 Queue() class, 252, 253
 Rows collection (DataGridView control), 504, 505
 SortedList() class, 251
 Stack() class, 252, 253
 Counter (For statement), 148, 149
 Create method
 XmlReader class, 748, 749
 XmlWriter class, 744, 755
 CreateDirectory method
 Directory class, 710, 711
 My.Computer.FileSystem object, 730, 731
 Creating projects, 36, 37
 CStr function, 116, 117, 281
 CType function, 116, 117
 CurrentCell property (DataGridView control), 504, 505
 CurrencyManager object, 576, 577
 Current node, 748
 CurrentDirectory property (My.Computer.FileSystem object), 730, 731
 Custom Actions Editor, 808, 809
 Customer Invoice Maintenance application, 506-527
 Customer Maintenance form, 458, 459

D

Data
 passing between forms, 308, 309
 previewing, 468, 469
 Data access API, 394, 395
 Data adapter, 411, 412, 413
 creating, 560, 561
 Data binding, 434, 435
 complex, 434, 435
 simple, 450, 451
 Data column, 416, 417
 Data errors, 442-447
 Data Grid view (XML Editor), 742, 743
 Data hiding, 331
 Data provider, 410, 411
 selecting with the Data Source Configuration Wizard, 428, 429
 Data provider classes, 410, 411

Data provider errors, 442, 443
 Data reader, 411, 418, 419, 538, 539
 Data relation, 416, 417
 Data row, 416, 417
 Data source, 420, 421
 changing controls, 448, 449
 creating, 424-433
 with a DataGridView control, 434, 441
 with TextBox controls, 448-455
 with two data tables, 458, 459
 Data Source Configuration Wizard, 426-433
 for creating an object data source, 572, 573
 Data Sources window, 420, 421, 424, 425
 Data table, 412, 413, 416, 417
 Data tip, 88, 89, 368, 369
 Data type (database column), 401
 Data Type property (database column), 400, 401
 Data type (generic collection class), 674, 675
 Data types
 converting with functions, 116, 117
 converting with methods, 118, 119
 .NET, 96, 97
 SQL Server, 400, 401
 Data validation, 186, 187, 202-207, 212-215, 276, 277
 DataAdapter property (SqlCommandBuilder class), 562, 563
 Database application, deploying, 812-815
 Database layer, 328, 329, 568, 569
 Database management system (DBMS), 394, 395
 Database objects, selecting with wizard, 430, 431
 Database server, 392, 393
 Database, adding to a project, 426, 427
 DataBindings property (control), 452, 453
 DataBoundItem property (DataGridViewRow class), 576, 577
 DataError event (DataGridView control), 446, 447
 DataException class, 444, 445
 DataGridView control, 434-441
 adding unbound column, 502, 503
 editing columns, 438, 439
 generating from a data source, 434, 435
 handling errors, 446, 447
 Master/Detail form, 500, 501
 with an object data source, 576, 577
 working with values, 504, 505
 setting properties, 436, 437
 DataGridViewCell class, 504, 505
 DataGridViewRow class, 504, 505
 DataMember property (BindingSource class), 500, 501
 DataRow class, 496, 497
 Dataset, 412, 413, 416, 417, 434, 435
 creating, 558, 559
 refreshing, 484, 485
 typed, 496-499
 untyped, 558, 559

- DataSet class, 432, 433, 558, 559
 - properties, 496, 497
- Dataset Designer, 466, 467, 476-489
 - previewing data, 468, 469
- Dataset schema, 432, 433
 - viewing, 466, 477
- DataSource property
 - BindingSource class, 500, 501
 - combo box, 460, 461, 574, 575
 - DataGridView control, 576, 577
- DataTable class, 496, 497
- Date formats, 260, 261
- Date keyword, 260, 261
- Date literal, 260, 261
- Date property (DateTime structure), 265
- DateAdd function, 268, 269
- DateDiff function, 268, 269
- DateInterval enumeration, 269
- Dates, formatting, 262, 263, 284, 285
- DateString property (Visual Basic), 268, 269
- datetime data type (SQL Server), 401
- DateTime formatting codes, 285
- DateTime keyword, 260, 261
- DateTime structure, 260-267
- Day function, 268, 269
- Day property (DateTime structure), 265
- DayOfWeek enumeration, 264, 265
- DayOfWeek property (DateTime structure), 264, 265
- DayOfYear property (DateTime structure), 264, 265
- Days property (TimeSpan structure), 266, 267
- DaysInMonth method (DateTime structure), 264, 265
- DBConcurrencyException class (ADO.NET), 444, 445
- DBMS, 394, 395
- DbType property (SqlParameter class), 536, 537
- Debug class, 382, 383
- Debug toolbar, 88, 89
- Debugging, 88, 89
 - loops, 154, 155
- Debugging commands, 372, 373
- Debugging information, 382, 383
- Debugging options, 366, 367
- decimal data type (SQL Server), 401
- Decimal structure, 114, 115
- Decimal type, 96, 97
- Declaring
 - arrays, 220, 221
 - constants, 98, 99
 - strings, 112, 113
 - variables, 98, 99
- Deep copy, 670, 671
- Default constructor, 335, 344, 345
- Default event, 62, 63
- Default instance of a form, 782
- Default keyword (Property statement), 602, 603
- Default project location, 34, 35
- Default property, 330, 331
 - adding to a class, 602, 603
- Default value
 - array element, 220, 221
 - column, 430, 431
 - database column, 400, 401
 - instance variable, 344, 345
- DefaultCellStyle property (DataGridView column), 438, 439
- DefaultValue property (column), 466, 467, 430, 431
- Delegate, 331
- Delete method
 - DataRow class, 497, 498, 499
 - Directory class, 711
 - File class, 710, 711
- Delete statement (SQL), 408, 409
 - controlling generation, 484, 485
 - generated by the Data Source Configuration Wizard, 470, 471
- DeleteCommand object (table adapter), 466, 467
 - generating from a data adapter, 562, 563
- DeleteCommand property (SqlDataAdapter class), 561
- DeleteDirectory method (My.Computer.FileSystem object), 730, 731
- DeleteFile method (My.Computer.FileSystem object), 730, 731
- Deployment techniques, 792, 793
- Dequeue method (Queue() class), 252, 243
- Derived class, 624, 625
 - creating, 634, 635
- Designing a form, 38-47
- Diagram pane (Query Builder), 482, 483
- Dialog box, 310-313
 - custom, 306, 307, 308, 309
 - for error messages, 188, 189
- DialogResult enumeration, 308, 309, 310, 311
- DialogResult property
 - button, 308, 309
 - form, 308, 309
- Dim statement, 98, 99
 - array, 220, 221
 - jagged array, 232, 233
 - nullable type, 128, 129
 - rectangular array, 228, 229
- Directory class, 710, 711
- DirectoryExists method (My.Computer.FileSystem object), 730, 731
- DirectoryNotFoundException class, 714, 716, 717
- Disconnected data architecture, 412, 413, 414, 415
- DisplayMember property (combo box), 460, 461, 574, 575
- DisplayStyle property (toolbar item), 490, 491, 773
- DivideByZeroException class, 190, 191
- Division assignment operator, 103
- Division operator, 100, 101
- DLL file (class library), 701, 702, 703

Do loop, 150, 151
 Do statement, 150, 151
 Docked window, 24, 25
 Document (XML), 734, 735
 Document Outline view, 48
 Documentation (class), 696-699
 Documentation element, 696, 697
 Dot operator, 58, 59
 Double structure, 115
 Double type, 96, 97
 DoubleClick event (control), 60, 61
 Drives property (My.Computer.FileSystem object), 730, 731
 DropDownStyle property (combo box), 292, 293, 460, 461

E

e parameter

CellDoubleClick event (DataGridView control), 504, 505
 DataError event (DataGridView control), 446, 447
 FormClosing event (form), 312, 313
 TypeValidationCompleted event (masked text box), 214, 215
 Validating event (control), 212, 213, 456, 457
 Edit and Continue feature, 368, 369
 Edit mode, 498
 Element
 array, 220, 221
 XML, 735, 736-738
 Empty string, 112, 113
 Enabled property
 control, 44, 45
 menu item, 766, 767
 Timer control, 779
 Encapsulation, 330, 331
 End tag (XML element), 696, 697, 736, 737
 EndEdit method
 BindingSource class, 440, 441, 494, 495
 DataRow class, 497, 498, 499
 EndOfStreamException class, 717
 EndsWith method (String class), 271, 272, 273, 274, 275
 Enqueue method (Queue() class), 252, 253
 Enter event (control), 60, 61
 Enterprise system, 392, 393
 Enum statement, 126, 127
 Enumeration, 126, 127
 EOF property (XmlReader class), 748, 749
 Equal operator, 138, 139
 Equals method (Object class), 608, 609, 628, 629
 overriding, 612, 613
 Error Correction Options window, 76, 77
 Error List window, 70, 71, 84, 85
 Errors property (data provider exception class), 442, 443

Event, 56, 57
 adding, 606, 607
 class, 330, 331
 Event handler, 60, 61
 creating, 62, 63
 for a ToolStrip control, 492, 493
 for more than one event, 174, 175
 generating for a custom class event, 606, 607
 generating from the Form Designer, 172, 173
 generating from the Code Editor, 176, 177
 wiring to the Format event, 454 452, 453
 Event statement, 606, 607
 Event wiring, 178, 179
 Event-driven application, 60, 61
 Exception, 86, 87, 190, 191
 in a Catch block, 194, 195
 throwing, 198, 199
 Exception Assistant, 86, 87, 88, 89, 190, 191, 368, 369
 Exception class, 190, 191
 Exception handler, 192, 193
 Exception handling, 190, 191
 structured, 192-199
 Exception property (e parameter, DataError event), 446, 447
 Exceptions
 ADO.NET, 444, 445
 data provider, 442, 443
 file I/O, 716, 717
 Exceptions dialog box, 366, 367
 ExecuteNonQuery method (SqlCommand class), 533, 540, 541
 ExecuteReader method (SqlCommand class), 533, 538, 539
 ExecuteScalar method (SqlCommand class), 533, 540, 541
 Execution point, 154
 Exists method
 Directory class, 710, 711
 File class, 710, 711
 Exit statement, 152, 153
 Exit Sub statement, 166
 Expanding code, 80, 81
 Explicit cast, 106, 107
 Exponentiation operator, 100, 101
 Express Edition (Visual Studio 2005), 6, 7
 Expression, monitoring, 376, 377
 Extending a base class, 624, 625
 Extensible Markup Language, 734, 735

F

False keyword, 138, 139
 Field, 332, 333
 coding, 338, 339
 database, 396, 397
 text file, 712, 713

- FIFO collection, 252, 253
 - File (project)
 - naming, 50, 51
 - saving, 50, 51
 - File class, 710, 711
 - File I/O, 712, 713
 - exceptions, 716, 717
 - File System Editor, 806, 807, 808, 809
 - File Types Editor, 808, 809
 - File-handling system, 394, 395
 - FileAccess enumeration, 714, 715
 - FileExists method (My.Computer.FileSystem object), 730, 731
 - FileMode enumeration, 714, 715
 - FileNotFoundException class, 716, 717
 - Files
 - for a Setup project, 806, 807
 - for ClickOnce deployment, 798, 799
 - FileShare enumeration, 714, 715
 - FileStream class, 712, 713, 714, 715
 - FileSystem object (My.Computer object), 730, 731
 - Fill method
 - SqlDataAdapter class, 560, 561
 - TableAdapter class, 440, 441
 - Finalize method (Object class), 628, 629
 - Finally block (Try...Catch statement), 196, 197
 - First-in, first-out (FIFO) collection, 252, 253
 - float data type (SQL Server), 401
 - Floating window, 24, 25
 - Font property (label), 760, 761
 - For Each loop, 226, 227
 - with a string, 272, 273
 - For Each statement, 226, 227
 - For loop, 148, 149
 - nested, 230, 231
 - with a jagged array, 232, 233
 - with a one-dimensional array, 224, 225
 - with a rectangular array, 230, 231
 - with a string, 272, 273
 - For statement, 148, 149
 - Foreign key, 398, 399
 - Foreign key constraint, 417
 - Foreign key table, 399
 - Form, 4, 5
 - adding, 302, 303
 - child, 758, 759, 768, 769
 - default instance, 782
 - designing, 38-47
 - instantiating, 760, 761
 - modal, 306, 307
 - parent, 758, 759, 768, 769
 - renaming, 302, 303
 - Form class, 626, 627
 - extending, 625
 - Form Designer, 18, 19
 - Format event (control), 452, 453
 - Format method (String class), 122, 123, 282-285
 - FormatCurrency function, 120, 121
 - FormatException class, 190, 191
 - FormatNumber function, 120, 121
 - FormatPercent function, 120, 121
 - Formatting
 - bound data, 452, 453
 - dates and times, 262, 263, 284, 285
 - numbers, 120, 123, 282-284
 - Formatting codes (numeric), 123
 - FormBorderStyle enumeration, 126, 127
 - FormBorderStyle property (form), 307
 - FormClosing event (form), 312, 313
 - Friend access modifier (member declaration), 632, 633
 - Friend member, 633
 - From clause
 - SQL Delete statement, 408, 409
 - SQL Select statement, 404, 405, 406, 407
 - Front end, 394, 395
 - Front-end processing, 394, 395
 - FrontPage Server Extensions, 796, 797
 - FullName property (Type class), 650, 651
 - Fully qualified name, 627
 - Function, 170, 171
 - naming recommendations, 171
 - Visual Basic, 116, 117
 - Function procedure, 170, 171
 - for a method, 342, 343
 - Functions
 - for converting data types, 116, 117
 - for working with dates and times, 268, 269
 - for working with files, 730
 - for working with strings, 280, 281
 - Future Value application, 156, 157, 158, 159
 - with data validation, 208-211
 - with exception handling, 200, 201
 - with Function procedures, 180, 181
- ## G
-
- Garbage collection, 628, 629
 - Generic collection class, 674-677
 - Generic interfaces, 684, 685
 - in the .NET Framework, 678, 679
 - Generic procedures for data validation, 204, 205
 - Generics, 242, 243
 - and custom collection classes, 674-685
 - Get procedure, 340, 341
 - GetByIndex method (SortedList() class), 251
 - GetDirectories method (My.Computer.FileSystem object), 730, 731

GetDirectoryInfo method (My.Computer.FileSystem object), 730, 731

GetDriveInfo method (My.Computer.FileSystem object), 730, 731

GetFileInfo method (My.Computer.FileSystem object), 730, 731

GetFiles method (My.Computer.FileSystem object), 730, 731

GetHashCode method (Object class), 609, 628, 629
overriding, 612, 613

GetKey method (SortedList() class), 251

GetLength method (Array class), 230, 231, 236, 237

GetType method
ADO.NET exception class, 444, 445
data provider exception class, 442, 443
exception class, 194, 195
Object class, 629
Type class, 650, 651

GetUpperBound method (Array class), 236, 237

Global assembly cache (GAC), 792, 793

Greater than operator, 138, 139

Greater than or equal to operator, 138, 139

Grid pane (Query Builder), 482, 483

Group box, 290, 291, 296, 297

GroupBox class, 626, 627

H

Handles clause
event handler, 172, 173, 174, 175
Sub statement, 62, 63
with the AddHandler statement, 178, 179

Handling an exception, 190, 191

Hardware components (client/server system), 392, 393

Hash code, 629

HasValue property (nullable type), 128, 129

HeaderText property (DataGridView column), 438, 439

Help information, 82, 83
adding to applications, 784, 785
for controls, 300, 301

Help window, 82, 83

HelpProvider control, 784, 785

HelpString property (form or control), 784, 785

Hiding base class members, 625, 634, 635

Hour property (DateTime structure), 264, 265

Hours property (TimeSpan structure), 267

HTML, 4, 5

HTML Visualizer, 384

I

I/O exceptions, 716, 717

I/O operations, 712, 713

ICollection interface, 664, 665

ICollection() interface, 679

ICollection interface, 664, 665

ICollection() interface, 679
implementing, 680, 681

ICollection interface, 664, 665

IDE (Visual Studio), 6, 7

IDENT_CURRENT function (SQL Server), 488, 489

Identifier, renaming, 74, 75

Identity column, 400, 401
and Insert statement, 408, 409
retrieving value, 488, 489

IDictionary interface, 664, 665, 679

IDisposable interface, 664, 665

IEnumerable interface, 664, 665

IEnumerable() interface, 679

IEnumerator interface, 664, 665

If statement, 142, 143

IgnoreComments property (XmlReaderSettings class), 748, 749

IgnoreWhitespace property (XmlReaderSettings class), 748, 749

IList interface, 664, 665

IList() interface, 679

Image property (toolbar item), 490, 491, 772, 773

Immediate window, 378, 379, 382, 383

Immutable, 278

Implementing an interface, 662, 663, 668, 669

Implements keyword (member declaration), 668, 669

Implements statement, 662, 663, 668, 669

Implicit cast, 106, 107

Import and export settings, 34, 35

Imports statement, 694, 695
for a class library, 570, 571, 704, 705

Indent property (XmlWriterSettings class), 744, 745

IndentChars property (XmlWriterSettings class), 744, 745

Indenting code, 80, 81

Index
array, 222, 223
For statement, 148, 149
string, 270, 271, 272, 273
table, 396, 397

Indexed property, 602, 603

Indexer, 602, 603

IndexOf method (String class), 271, 272, 273, 274, 275

IndexOutOfRangeException class, 222, 223

Infinite loop, 150, 151

Inheritance, 624, 625
and casting, 652, 653
and interfaces, 666, 667
in business applications, 630, 631
in the .NET Framework, 626, 627

Inherits statement, 634, 635
 with interfaces, 666, 667

Initializing
 arrays, 220, 221
 constants, 98, 99
 strings, 112, 113
 variables, 98, 99

Inner join, 406, 407

Input file, 713

Input stream, 712, 713

Insert method
 Items collection, 292, 293, 294, 295
 List() class, 246, 247, 248, 249
 Parameters collection (SqlCommand class), 536, 537
 String class, 271, 272, 273
 StringBuilder class, 278, 279

Insert statement (SQL), 408, 409
 controlling generation, 484, 485
 generated by the Data Source Configuration Wizard, 470, 471

InsertCommand object (table adapter), 466, 467
 generating from a data adapter, 562, 563

InsertCommand property (SqlDataAdapter class), 561

Installing an application
 with a Setup program, 810, 811
 with ClickOnce, 802, 803
 with XCopy, 794, 795

Instance of a class, 56, 57, 331, 334, 335

Instance variable, 338, 339
 default value, 344, 345

Instantiation, 56, 57, 331, 334, 335

InStr function, 281

int data type (SQL Server), 401

Int16 structure, 115

Int32 structure, 114, 115

Int64 structure, 115

Integer, 96, 97

Integer division assignment operator, 103

Integer division operator, 100, 101

Integer type, 96, 97

Integrated Development Environment (IDE), 6, 7

IntelliSense feature, 58, 59
 and XML documentation, 698, 699
 for calling a procedure, 166, 167
 with overloaded methods, 342, 343

Interface, 662, 663
 compared to an abstract class, 662, 663
 creating, 666, 667
 implementing, 668, 669
 using as a parameter, 672, 673
 with generics, 684, 685

Interface statement, 666, 667

Interfaces
 defined by the .NET Framework, 664, 665
 generic, 678, 679

Intermediate Language (IL), 12, 13

Interval property (Timer control), 779

InvalidCastException class, 190, 191

Invoice Total application, 130, 131
 with customer type, 146, 147
 with summary data, 132, 133

Invoice total form
 design, 38, 39
 event handlers, 64, 65
 property settings, 48, 49

IOException class, 716, 717

Is operator, 138, 139, 335
 with TypeOf keyword, 650, 651

IsClosed property (SqlDataReader class), 538, 539

IsDate function, 187, 268, 269

IsLeapYear method (DateTime structure), 264, 265

IsMdiContainer property (parent form), 768, 769

IsNot operator, 138, 139, 334, 335

IsNumeric function, 186, 187

IsValidInput property (e parameter, TypeValidationCompleted event), 214, 215

Item property
 collection, 559
 DataTable class, 497, 498, 499
 Items collection, 292, 293
 List() class, 247, 248
 SortedList() class, 251
 SqlDataReader class, 538, 539
 XmlReader class, 749, 750

Items Collection Editor
 menu, 764, 765
 status bar, 778, 779
 toolbar, 490, 491, 772, 773

Items property
 combo box and list box, 292, 293
 status bar, 776, 777

Iteration structure, 148

J

J#, 6, 7

Jagged array, 232-235

Jet OLE DB provider, 530, 531

Join, 406, 407

K

Key property (KeyValuePair structure), 250, 251

Keyboard mapping option, 366, 367

KeyValuePair structure, 250, 251

L

Label, 39
 generating from a data source, 450, 451
 Label class, 626, 627
 LAN, 392, 393
 Last-in, first-out (LIFO) collection, 252, 253
 Last-in-wins concurrency, 414, 415
 LastIndexOf method (String class), 271, 272, 273
 Launch Conditions Editor, 808, 809
 LayoutMdi method (parent form), 769, 770, 771
 LCase function, 281
 Leave event (control), 60, 61
 Left function, 281
 Len function, 281
 Length (array), 220, 221
 Length property
 Array class, 224, 225, 234, 235, 236, 237
 String class, 271, 272, 273
 StringBuilder class, 278, 279
 Less than operator, 138, 139
 Less than or equal to operator, 138, 139
 Lifetime, 124, 125
 LIFO collection, 252, 253
 LIKE keyword (SQL), 480
 Line-continuation character, 64, 65
 Linking table, 398
 List, 246-249
 List() class, 243, 246, 247
 List box, 290, 291, 292-295
 ListBox class, 626, 627
 ListControl class, 626, 627
 Literal, 98, 99
 Load event (form), 60, 61, 62, 63
 Local area network (LAN), 392, 393
 Localhost keyword, 428, 530, 531
 Locals window, 154, 155, 374, 375
 Logical error, 370
 Logical operators, 140, 141
 Long type, 96, 97
 Loops, debugging, 154, 155
 LTrim function, 281

M

Main procedure, 780, 781, 782, 783
 Main query (table adapter), 466, 467
 MainMenuStrip property (form), 764, 765
 Managed application, 8, 9
 Manufacturer property (Setup project), 808, 809
 Many-to-many relationship, 398, 399
 Margin indicator bar, 154, 155
 Mask property (masked text box), 214, 215

Masked text box, 214, 215
 MaskedTextBox class, 626, 627
 Master/Detail form, 500, 501
 Math class, 110, 111
 Max method (Math class), 110, 111
 MaximizeBox property (form), 306, 307
 MaxLength property (text box), 454
 MDI, 758, 759, 768-771
 MdiLayout enumeration, 770, 771
 MdiParent property (child form), 768, 769
 MdiWindowListItem property (MenuStrip control), 770, 771
 Me keyword, 166, 167
 as an event argument, 606, 607
 in a constructor, 344, 345
 with a child form, 770, 771
 with a DataSet object, 498, 499
 Member
 class, 56, 57, 330, 331
 enumeration, 126, 127
 list, 58, 59
 object, 56, 57
 referring to, 58, 59
 MemberwiseClone method (Object class), 628, 629
 Menu, 758, 759
 creating, 764, 765
 with an MDI application, 770, 771
 Menu Designer, 764, 765
 Menu item, 764, 765
 properties, 766, 767
 MenuStrip control, 764-767
 Message property
 ADO.NET exception class, 444, 445
 data provider exception class, 442, 443
 exception class, 194, 195, 198, 199
 MessageBox class, 310-313
 MessageBoxButtons enumeration, 311
 MessageBoxDefaultButton enumeration, 311
 MessageBoxIcon enumeration, 311
 Method, 56, 57, 332
 abstract, 654, 655
 class, 330, 331
 coding, 342, 343
 overloaded, 342, 343
 Microsoft Certificate Server, 802
 Microsoft Intermediate Language (MSIL), 12, 13
 Microsoft.VisualBasic namespace, 268, 269
 Mid function, 281
 Middle layer, 328, 329, 568, 569
 Min method (Math class), 110, 111
 MinimizeBox property (form), 306, 307
 Minute property (DateTime structure), 265
 Minutes property (TimeSpan structure), 267
 MissingSchemaAction enumeration, 560, 561

MissingSchemaAction property (SqlDataAdapter class), 560, 561

MMABooks database, 402, 403

Mod operator, 100, 101

Modal form, 306, 307

Modeless form, 306

Module, 780-783

Module scope, 124, 125, 780

Module-level variable, 124, 125, 338, 339

Modulus operator, 100, 101

money data type (SQL Server), 401

Month function, 268, 269

Month property (DateTime structure), 264, 265

MonthName function, 268, 269

Move method (File class), 711

MoveFirst method (BindingSource class), 494, 495

MoveLast method (BindingSource class), 494, 495

MoveNext method (BindingSource class), 494, 495

MovePrevious method (BindingSource class), 494, 495

Multi-form project, 302-309

Multi-layer architecture, 328, 329

Multiple inheritance, 662

Multiple-document interface (MDI), 758, 759, 768-771

Multiplication assignment operator, 103

Multiplication operator, 100, 101

MustInherit keyword (Class statement), 654, 655

MustOverride keyword (member declaration), 654, 655

Mutable, 278, 279

My feature, 78, 79

My Project folder, 22, 23

My.Computer.FileSystem object, 730, 731

MyBase keyword, 634, 635

MySQL data provider, 410, 411

N

Name property

- control, 44, 45
- form, 44, 45
- menu item, 764, 765, 767
- Type class, 650, 651
- XmlReader class, 748, 749

Named variable (parameter), 534, 535

Namespace, 8

- declaring, 694, 695
- for a class in a class library, 702, 703
- root, 694, 695

Namespace property (Type class), 650, 651

Namespace scope, 780, 781

Namespace statement, 694, 695

Naming conventions, 98, 99

Naming files, 50, 51

Naming recommendations

- functions, 171
- procedures, 164, 165

Narrowing conversion, 106, 107

Navigation features (form), 46, 47

Negative operator, 100, 101

Nested classes, 690, 691

Nested If statements, 142, 143

Nested namespaces, 694, 695

.NET data providers, 410, 411

.NET Framework, 6, 7, 8, 9

- generic interfaces, 678, 679
- inheritance, 626, 627
- installing with an application, 798, 799
- interfaces, 664, 665

.NET Framework Class Library, 8, 9

.NET programming languages, 6, 7

.NET structures, 114, 115

Network, 392, 393

Network operating system, 394, 395

New keyword

- array, 220, 221, 222, 223
- class, 344, 345
- constraint, 682, 683
- DateTime structure, 260, 261
- form, 306, 307
- jagged array, 232, 233
- List() class, 246, 247
- structure, 360, 361

New...Row method (DataTable class), 497, 498, 499

Next clause (For statement), 148, 149

Node (XML document), 748, 749, 750, 751

NodeType property (XmlReader class), 748, 749

Non-primary key, 396, 397

NotNullAllowedException class (ADO.NET), 445

Not equal operator, 138, 139

Not operator, 140, 141

Nothing keyword, 138, 139

- object, 334, 335
- with nullable types, 128, 129
- with strings, 112, 113

NotInheritable keyword (Class statement), 656, 657

NotOverridable keyword (member declaration), 656, 657

Now property

- DateTime structure, 262, 263
- Visual Basic, 268, 269

Null reference, 334, 335

Null value, 112, 113, 128, 129

- database column, 400, 401

Nullable clause (Dim statement), 128, 129

Nullable type, 128, 129

NullPointerException class, 716

Number property (data provider exception class), 442, 443

Numbers, formatting, 282-284
 with functions, 120, 121
 with methods, 122, 123
 numeric data type (SQL Server), 401
 Numeric formatting codes, 123, 282, 283

O

Object, 56, 57, 331
 Object class, 114, 115, 627, 628, 629
 Object data source, 568, 569
 creating, 572, 573
 Object type, 650, 651
 array list, 254, 255
 Object-oriented language, 56, 57
 Object-oriented programming, 56, 57
 ODBC data provider, 410, 411
 OleDbException class, 443
 OleDbType property (ODBC parameter), 536
 OLE DB data provider, 410, 411
 OleDbException class, 443
 OleDbType property (OLE DB parameter), 536
 One-dimensional array
 declaring, 220, 221
 initializing, 220, 221
 One-to-many relationship, 398, 399
 One-to-one relationship, 398, 399
 Open method (SqlConnection class), 530, 531
 Opening a project, 16, 17
 Operands, 100, 101
 Operator (class), 330, 331
 Operator overloading, 608, 609
 Operator statement, 608, 609
 Optimistic concurrency, 414, 415, 470, 471
 setting, 484, 485
 Option Strict option, 108, 109
 Or operator, 140, 141
 Oracle data provider, 410, 411
 OracleException class, 442, 443
 OracleType property (Oracle parameter), 536
 Order By clause (SQL Select statement), 404, 405
 Order Entry application, 578-593
 Order of precedence (arithmetic operations), 104, 105
 OrElse operator, 140, 141
 Output file, 713
 Output stream, 712, 713
 Output window, 382, 383
 Overflow button (toolbar), 773
 OverflowException class, 190, 191
 Overloaded constructor, 344, 345
 Overloaded method, 342, 343
 Overloaded operator, 608-614
 Overridable keyword (member declaration), 632, 633
 Overridable member, 632, 633
 Overrides keyword (member declaration), 634, 635
 Overriding a base class member, 624, 625, 634, 635

P

PadLeft method (String class), 271
 PadRight method (String class), 271
 Page (Tab control), 762, 763
 Panel (status bar), 777, 778, 779
 Parameter
 creating, 536, 537
 in generated SQL statements, 470, 471
 procedure, 164, 165
 SQL statement, 534, 535
 Parameter list, 164, 165
 method, 342, 343
 Parameterized query, 534, 535
 creating using the Search Criteria Builder, 462, 463
 working with in code, 464, 465
 ParameterName property (SqlParameter class), 537
 Parameters collection (SqlCommand class), 536, 537
 Parameters property (SqlCommand class), 532, 533
 Parent class, 625
 Parent element, 736, 737, 738
 Parent form, 758, 759
 code, 770, 771
 creating, 768, 769
 Parse method, 118, 119
 DateTime structure, 260, 261
 Partial class, 22, 23, 692, 693
 Partial keyword (Class statement), 692, 693
 Passing data between forms, 308, 309
 Path class, 710, 711
 Payment application, 314-323
 Peek method
 Queue() class, 252, 253
 Stack() class, 252, 253
 StreamReader class, 720, 721
 PeekChar method (BinaryReader class), 726, 727
 PerformClick method (button or menu item), 767, 774, 775
 Permissive type semantics, 108, 109
 PictureBox control, 760, 761
 Polymorphism, 636, 637
 Pop method (Stack() class), 252, 253
 Position property (BindingSource class), 494, 495
 Positive operator, 100, 101
 Precision, 110, 111
 Prerequisites
 for a Setup program, 814, 815
 for ClickOnce deployment, 798, 799, 813
 Presentation layer, 328, 329, 568, 569
 Primary control, 40, 41

- Primary key, 396, 397
- Primary key table, 399
- Printing source code, 80
- Private access modifier, 164, 165
 - class, 332, 333
 - member declaration, 632, 633
- Procedure, 165
 - accepting an array, 240, 241
 - naming recommendations, 164, 165
 - returning an array, 240, 241
- Procedure declaration, 62, 63
- Procedure name, 62, 63
- Procedure scope, 124, 125
- Procedure-level variable, 124, 125
- Product class
 - code, 332, 333
 - code for a base class, 640, 641
 - members, 330, 331, 350, 351
 - that implements the ICloneable interface, 670, 671
- Product Maintenance application, 348-355
 - with bound text boxes, 454-457
 - with data commands, 542-557
 - with DataGridView control, 440, 441
 - with enhanced classes, 614-619
 - with inheritance, 638-649
- ProductCode property (Setup project), 809
- ProductDB class
 - binary file version, 728, 729
 - database version, 544-551
 - members, 350, 351, 542, 543, 544
 - text file version, 722, 723
 - XML file, 754, 755
- ProductList class
 - code, 598, 599
 - enhanced code, 614-617
 - enhanced members, 600, 601
 - that inherits the List() class, 644, 645
- ProductName property (Setup project), 808, 809
- Professional Edition (Visual Studio 2005), 7
- Project, 12, 13, 16, 17
 - building, 26, 27, 84, 85
 - closing, 16, 17
 - creating, 36, 37
 - opening, 16, 17
 - running, 26, 27, 84, 85
 - testing, 26, 27, 86, 87
- Project Designer
 - changing the build location, 794, 795
 - changing the root namespace, 694, 695
 - changing the startup form, 304, 305
 - changing the startup object, 782, 783
 - changing the type semantics, 108, 109
 - publishing an application, 796, 797

- Project file, 16, 17
- Project scope, 780
- Properties window, 18, 19, 42, 43
- Property, 332, 333
 - abstract, 654, 655
 - class, 330, 331
 - coding, 340, 341
 - common, 44, 45
 - default, 602, 603
 - indexed, 602, 603
- Property statement, 340, 341
 - for a default property, 602, 603
- Protected access modifier (member declaration), 632, 633
- Protected Friend access modifier (member declaration), 632, 633
- Protected member, 632, 633
- Public access modifier, 164, 165
 - class, 332
 - member declaration, 632, 633
- Public field, 338, 339
- Publish options (ClickOnce deployment), 800-802
- Publish page (Project Designer), 796, 796
- Publish Wizard, 797
- Publishing an application, 796-798
- Push method (Stack() class), 252, 253

Q

- Qualifying a class name, 704, 705
- Query, 394, 395
 - adding from the Dataset Designer, 476, 477
 - adding with the TableAdapter Query Configuration Wizard, 478-481
 - editing from the Dataset Designer, 476, 477
 - editing with the TableAdapter Query Configuration Wizard, 480, 481
 - in the Dataset Designer, 466, 467
 - parameterized, 534, 535
 - previewing, 468, 469, 476, 477
 - with multiple tables, 486, 487
- Query Builder, 482, 483
 - with multiple tables, 486, 487
- Query results, 395
- Querying a table, 404, 405
- Queue, 252, 253
- Queue class, 243
- Queue() class, 243, 252, 253

R

- Radio button, 290, 291, 296, 297
- RadioButton class, 626, 627
- RaiseEvent statement, 606, 607

- Range checking, 202, 203
- Read method
 - BinaryReader class, 726, 727
 - SqlDataReader class, 538, 539
 - StreamReader class, 720, 721
 - XmlReader class, 748, 749
- Read-only data grid, 436, 437
- Read-only field, 338, 339
- Read-only property, 340, 341
 - control, 44, 45
- Read/write property, 340, 341
- ReadAllBytes method (My.Computer.FileSystem object), 730, 731
- ReadAllText method (My.Computer.FileSystem object), 730, 731
- ReadBoolean method (BinaryReader class), 726, 727
- ReadByte method (BinaryReader class), 726, 727
- ReadChar method (BinaryReader class), 726, 727
- ReadDecimal method (BinaryReader class), 726, 727
- ReadElementContentAsDecimal method (XmlReader class), 748, 749, 750
- ReadElementContentAsString method (XmlReader class), 748, 749, 750
- ReadEndElement method (XmlReader class), 748, 749
- ReadInt32 method (BinaryReader class), 726, 727
- ReadLine method (StreamReader class), 720, 721
- ReadOnly keyword
 - field declaration, 339
 - Property statement, 340, 342
- ReadStartElement method (XmlReader class), 748, 749
- ReadString method (BinaryReader class), 726, 727
- ReadToDescendant method (XmlReader class), 748, 749
- ReadToEnd method (StreamReader class), 720, 721
- ReadToNextSibling method (XmlReader class), 748, 749
- real data type (SQL Server), 401
- Record
 - database, 396, 397
 - text file, 712, 713
- Rectangular array, 228-231
- Reference (class library), 570, 571, 704, 705
- Reference type, 114, 115, 334, 335
- ReferenceEquals method (Object class), 628, 629
- References folder, 22, 23, 24
 - class library, 570, 571
- Refresh method
 - CurrencyManager class, 576, 577
 - DataGridView class, 504, 505
- Refreshing a dataset, 484, 485
- Registry, 792, 793
- Registry Editor, 808, 809
- Relational database, 396-401
- Relational operators, 138, 139
- Release build, 794, 795
- Remove method
 - Items collection, 292, 293
 - List() class, 247, 248, 249
 - SortedList() class, 251
 - String class, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275
 - StringBuilder class, 278, 279
- RemoveAt method
 - Items collection, 292, 293, 294, 295
 - List() class, 246, 247, 248, 249
 - Rows collection (DataGridView control), 504, 505
 - SortedList() class, 251
- RemoveCurrent method (BindingSource class), 494, 495
- RemoveHandler statement, 178, 179
- RemovePreviousVersions property (Setup project), 809
- Renaming identifiers, 74, 75
- Replace function, 281
- Replace method
 - String class, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275
 - StringBuilder class, 278, 279
- Result set, 404, 405
- Result table, 404, 405
- Results pane (Query Builder), 482, 483
- Return statement
 - function, 170, 171
 - property, 340, 341
- Right function, 281
- Rollback method (SqlTransaction class), 564, 565
- Rolling back a transaction, 564, 565
- Root element, 737, 738
- Root namespace, 694, 695
- Round method (Math class), 110, 111
- Row
 - database, 396, 397
 - dataset, 416, 417
 - deleting from a DataGridView control, 504, 505
- RowIndex property
 - DataGridView control, 504, 505
 - e parameter (CellDoubleClick event), 504, 505
 - e parameter (DataError event), 446, 447
 - Rows property (DataGridView control), 504, 505
 - Rows property (DataTable class), 558, 559
- RTrim function, 281
- Run method (Application class), 782, 783
- Running a project, 12, 13, 26, 27, 84, 85
- Runtime error, 86, 87
 - debugging, 88, 89

S

- Saving a file, 50, 51
- SByte type, 97
- Scalar value, 540, 541
- Schema, 466, 467

- Schema file, 432, 433
- Scope, 124, 125
 - module, 780
 - namespace, 780, 781
 - project, 780
- SCOPE_IDENTITY function (SQL Server), 470, 471, 488, 489
- Screen tip (XML documentation), 698, 699
- ScrollableControl class, 626, 627
- SDI, 758, 759, 760-763
- Sealed class, 656, 657
- Sealed method, 656, 657
- Sealed property, 656, 657
- Search Criteria Builder, 462, 463
- Second property (DateTime structure), 265
- Seconds property (TimeSpan structure), 267
- Select Case statement, 144, 145
- Select method (text box), 202, 203
- Select statement (SQL), 404-407
 - creating with the Query Builder, 482, 483
 - generated by the Data Source Configuration Wizard, 470, 471
- SelectCommand object (table adapter), 466, 467
- SelectCommand property (SqlDataAdapter class), 560, 561
- SelectedIndex property
 - combo box and list box, 292, 293, 294, 295
 - Tab control, 762, 763
- SelectedIndexChanged event
 - combo box and list box, 292, 293
 - Tab control, 762, 763
- SelectedIndices property (list box), 292, 293
- SelectedItem property (combo box and list box), 292, 293, 294, 295
- SelectedValue property (combo box), 460, 461
- Selection structure, 142
- SelectionMode property (list box), 292, 293
- Server, 392, 393
- Set clause (SQL Update statement), 408, 409
- Set procedure, 340, 341
- SetByIndex method (SortedList() class), 251
- Setup editors, 808, 809
- Setup program, 792, 792, 804, 805
 - and database applications, 814, 815
 - deployment, 792, 793, 804-811
 - running, 810, 811
- Setup project
 - adding files, 806, 807
 - building, 808, 809
 - creating, 804, 805
 - properties, 808, 809
- Setup.exe file, 808, 809, 810, 811
- Setup.msi file, 808, 809
- Shadows keyword (member declaration), 624, 635
- Shallow copy, 670, 671
- Shared keyword (class member), 346, 347
- Shared member, coding, 346, 347
- Shared method, 110, 111
- Shared variable, 338, 339
- Short type, 96, 97
- Short-circuit operators, 140, 141
- Shortcut (Setup project), 806, 807
- Shortcut operators, 610, 611
- ShortcutKeys property (menu item), 766, 767
- Show method (MessageBox class), 188, 189, 310, 311
- ShowDialog method (form), 306, 307, 308, 309
- ShowHelp property (form or control), 785
- ShowShortcutKeys property (menu item), 766, 767
- Signature
 - method, 342, 343
 - procedure, 164, 165
- Simple data binding, 450, 451
- Single structure, 115
- Single type, 96, 97
- Single-document interface (SDI), 758, 759, 760-763
- Size (array), 220, 221
- Size property (SqlParameter class), 537
- SizeMode property (PictureBox control), 760, 761
- smalldatetime data type (SQL Server), 401
- smallint data type (SQL Server), 401
- smallmoney data type (SQL Server), 401
- Smart Compile Auto Correction feature, 76, 77
- Smart tag menu
 - combo box, 460, 461
 - DataGridView control, 436, 437
 - for Auto Correction feature, 76, 77
 - for renaming identifiers, 74, 75
- Software class, 643
- Software components (client/server system), 394, 395
- Solution, 12, 13, 16, 17
- Solution Explorer, 18, 19, 22, 23, 24
- Solution file, 16, 17
- Sort method
 - Array class, 236, 237
 - List() class, 247, 248, 249
- Sorted list, 250, 251
- Sorted property (combo box and list box), 292, 293
- SortedList class, 243, 250, 251
- SortedList() class, 243
- Sorting
 - arrays, 236, 237
 - rows in a DataGridView control, 436, 437
- Source code, 80
- Source file, 12, 13
- Source property (data provider exception class), 443
- Space function, 281
- SpecialDirectories property (My.Computer.FileSystem object), 730, 731
- Split function, 281

Split method (String class), 270, 271, 274, 275
 Spring property (ToolStripStatusLabel control), 778, 779
 SQL, 394, 395
 SQL Anywhere data provider, 410, 411
 SQL dialect, 404
 SQL generation options, 484, 485
 SQL pane (Query Builder), 482, 483
 SQL query, 394, 395
 SQL Server 2005 Express, 6, 7, 391
 connecting to, 428, 429
 installing with an application, 798, 799, 813, 814, 815
 SQL Server data provider, 410, 411
 SQL Server data types, 401
 SQL statements (generated), 470, 471
 SqlCommand class, 532, 533
 SqlCommandBuilder class, 562, 563
 SqlConnection class, 530, 531
 SqlDataAdapter class, 560, 561
 SqlDataReader class, 538, 539
 SqlDbType property (SqlParameter class), 536, 537
 SQLException class, 442, 443
 SqlParameter class, 536, 537
 Sqrt method (Math class), 110, 111
 Stack, 252, 253
 Stack class, 243
 Stack() class, 243, 252, 253
 Stack trace, 194, 195
 StackTrace property (exception class), 194, 195
 Standard Edition (Visual Studio 2005), 7
 Standard toolbar, 80, 81, 772, 773
 Start Page, 14, 15
 Start tag (XML element), 696, 697, 736, 737
 Starting Visual Studio, 14, 15
 StartPosition property (form), 44, 45
 StartsWith method (String class), 271, 272, 273, 274, 275
 Startup form, 758, 759, 760, 761
 changing, 304, 305
 State, 335
 Status bar, 758, 759
 creating, 776, 777
 ToolStrip control, 776-779
 Stepping through code, 154, 155, 372, 373
 Stored procedure, 478, 479
 Stream, 712, 713
 StreamReader class, 712, 713, 720, 721
 StreamWriter class, 713, 718, 719
 Strict type semantics, 108, 109
 String, 112, 113
 appending, 112, 113
 concatenating, 112, 113
 parsing, 274, 275
 using Visual Basic functions with, 280, 281
 String class, 114, 115, 270-277, 282-285

String Collection Editor, 295
 String keyword, 112, 113
 String literal, 112, 113
 StringBuilder class, 278-280
 Structure, 114, 115, 360, 361
 Structure keyword (constraint), 682, 683
 Structure statement, 360, 361
 Structured exception handling, 192-199
 Structured Query Language (SQL), 394, 395
 Sub procedure
 calling, 166, 167
 coding, 164, 165, 166
 for method, 342, 343
 Sub statement, 62, 63
 Subclass, 190, 191, 625
 Substring method (String class), 271, 272, 273, 274, 275
 Subtract method (DateTime structure), 266, 267
 Subtraction assignment operator, 103
 Subtraction operator, 100, 101
 Superclass, 625
 Syntax error, 70, 71
 System.Collections namespace, 242, 243, 664, 665
 System.Collections.Generic namespace, 242, 243, 678, 679
 System.Data namespace, 8, 444, 445
 System.Data.Odbc namespace, 411
 System.Data.OleDb namespace, 411
 System.Data.OracleClient namespace, 411
 System.Data.SqlClient namespace, 411, 443
 System.IO namespace, 710-717
 System.Object class, 627, 628, 629
 System.Text namespace, 278, 279
 System.Windows.Forms namespace, 8
 inheritance hierarchy, 626, 627
 System.Windows.Forms.Form class, 625
 System.Xml namespace, 735

T

Tab control, 762, 763
 Tab order, 46, 47, 298, 299
 Tab Order view, 298, 299
 Tabbed windows, 18, 19, 24, 25
 TabIndex property (control), 44, 45, 46, 47, 298, 299
 Table
 adding to the Query Builder, 486, 487
 database, 396, 397
 dataset, 416, 417
 in the Dataset Designer, 466, 467
 Table adapter, 420, 421
 in the Dataset Designer, 466, 467
 TableAdapter object, 434, 435
 TableAdapter Query Configuration Wizard, 478-481
 Tables property (DataSet class), 558, 559

- TabPage Collection Editor, 763
- TabPages property (Tab control), 763
- TabStop property (control), 44, 45, 47
- Tag (XML), 736, 737
- Tag property (form), 308, 309
- Team System (Visual Studio 2005), 7
- Template, 36, 37
- Testing a project, 26, 27, 86, 87
- Text box, 39
 - binding, 450, 451
 - generating from a data source, 450, 451
 - with an object data source, 574, 575
- text data type (SQL Server), 401
- Text Editor toolbar, 80, 81
- Text file, 712, 713, 718-723
 - reading, 720, 721
 - writing, 718, 719
- Text property
 - Bindings collection, 574, 575
 - combo box and list box, 292, 293
 - control, 44, 45, 46, 47
 - DataBindings collection (combo box), 460, 461
 - DataBindings collection (text box), 450, 451
 - DataGridView button control, 502, 503
 - form, 44, 45, 46, 47
 - group box, 296
 - menu item, 767
 - tab, 763
 - toolbar item, 490, 491
 - ToolStripStatusLabel control, 776, 777, 778, 779
- Text stream, 712, 713
- Text Visualizer, 88, 89, 384, 385
- TextAlign property
 - control, 44, 45
 - ToolStripStatusLabel control, 778, 779
- TextBox class, 626, 627
- TextBoxBase class, 626, 627
- TextChanged event (combo box), 292, 293
- Three-layer application, 328, 329
- Three-layer architecture, 568, 569
- Three-tier architecture, 330, 568, 569
- Throw statement, 198, 199
- Throwing
 - an argument exception, 604, 605
 - an exception, 190, 191, 198, 199
- Tick, 260, 261
- Tick event (Timer control), 778, 779
- Ticks, 266, 267
- TimeOfDay property
 - DateTime structure, 265
 - Visual Basic, 268, 269
- Timer control, 778, 779
- Times, formatting, 260, 261, 262, 263, 284, 285
- TimeSpan structure, 266, 267
- TimeString property (Visual Basic), 268, 269
- tinyint data type (SQL Server), 401
- ToBool method (Convert class), 119
- ToChar method (Convert class), 119
- Today property
 - DateTime structure, 262, 263
 - Visual Basic, 268, 269
- ToDecimal method (Convert class), 118, 119
- ToDouble method (Convert class), 119
- ToInt32 method (Convert class), 118, 119
- ToLongDateString method (DateTime structure), 263
- ToLongTimeString method (DateTime structure), 263
- ToLower method (String class), 271, 272, 273
- Tool tip
 - adding to a control or form, 784, 785
 - adding to a toolbar, 772, 773
- Toolbar, 758, 759
 - binding navigator, 434, 435
 - code, 774, 775
 - creating, 772, 773
 - customizing, 490-493
 - for a parameterized query, 462, 463
- Toolbar buttons, 80, 81
- Toolbox, 18, 19, 40, 41
- ToolStrip control, 490-493, 772-775
- ToolStripStatusLabel control, 776, 777, 778, 779
- ToolTip control, 784, 785
- ToolTip property (form or control), 784, 785
- ToolTipText property (toolbar button), 772, 773
- ToShortDateString method (DateTime structure), 263
- ToShortTimeString method (DateTime structure), 263
- ToString method, 118, 119, 122, 123
 - Convert class, 118, 119
 - Object class, 628, 629
 - StringBuilder class, 279
- ToUpper method (String class), 271, 272, 273
- Transact-SQL, 404
- Transaction, 564, 565
- Transaction property (SqlCommand class), 564, 565
- Trim function, 281
- Trim method (String class), 271, 274, 275
- True keyword, 138, 139
- Try block, 192, 193
- Try...Catch statement, 192, 193
- Two-dimensional array, 228, 229
- Type characters, 98, 99
- Type class, 650, 651
- Type parameter (generic collection class), 674, 675
- Type semantics, 108, 109
- Type-safe collection, 675
- Typed collection, 242, 243, 244, 245
 - advantages over untyped collections, 244, 245

Typed dataset, 432, 496-499
 TypeOf keyword, 650, 651
 TypeValidationCompleted event (masked text box), 214, 215

U

UCase function, 281
 UInteger type, 97
 ULong type, 97
 Unary operators, 100, 101
 overloading, 608, 609
 Unbound column (DataGridView control), 502, 503
 Unboxing, 254
 Unicode character set, 96, 97
 Unique constraint, 396, 397
 Unique key, 396, 397
 Unique key constraint, 396, 397
 data table, 417
 Untyped collection, 242, 243, 244, 245
 Untyped dataset, 432, 558, 559
 Update method
 SqlDataAdapter class, 560, 561, 562, 563
 TableAdapter class, 440, 441, 498, 499
 Update options (ClickOnce deployment), 800, 801
 Update statement
 controlling generation, 484, 485
 generated by the Data Source Configuration Wizard, 470, 471
 SQL, 408, 409
 UpdateCommand object, 466, 467
 generating from a data adapter, 562, 563
 UpdateCommand property (SqlDataAdapter class), 561
 Upgrading Visual Basic .NET 2002 and 2003 projects, 28, 29
 Upgrading Visual Basic 6.0 projects, 28, 29
 Upper bound (array), 220, 221
 UseColumnTextForButtonValue (DataGridView button control), 502, 503
 User Interface Editor, 808, 809
 UShort type, 97

V

Validate method (form), 440, 441
 Validating
 a decimal entry, 276, 277
 a single entry, 202, 203
 multiple entries, 206, 207
 Validating event (control), 212, 213, 440, 441, 456, 457
 ValidatingType property (masked text box), 214, 215
 Validator class
 code, 355
 members, 350, 351

Validity checking, 186, 187
 Value property
 DataGridViewCell class, 504, 505
 KeyValuePair structure, 250, 251
 SqlParameter class, 537
 XmlReader class, 748, 749
 Value type, 114, 115
 defining, 360, 361
 nullable, 128, 129
 Value types, 96, 97
 ValueMember property (combo box), 460, 461
 Values clause (SQL Insert statement), 408, 409
 varchar data type (SQL Server), 401
 Variable, 98, 99
 declaring, 98, 99
 initializing, 98, 99
 instance, 338, 339
 lifetime, 124, 125
 monitoring, 374, 375
 scope, 124, 125
 shared, 338, 339
 Version property (Setup project), 809
 Visible property
 menu item, 766, 767
 toolbar, 774, 775
 Visual Basic 2005, 6, 7
 Visual Basic 2005 Express Edition, 6, 7
 differences, 14, 15
 Visual Basic compiler, 12, 13
 Visual Basic constants, 188, 189
 Visual Basic editions, 6, 7
 Visual Basic functions
 for converting data types, 116, 117
 for working with dates and times, 268, 269
 for working with files, 730
 for working with strings, 280, 281
 Visual Basic properties (date and time), 268, 269
 Visual Basic Upgrade Wizard, 28, 29
 Visual Studio, 10, 11
 Visual Studio 2005, 6, 7
 Visual Studio Conversion Wizard, 28, 29
 Visual Studio IDE, 7, 10, 11
 Visual Studio options, 34, 35
 Visualizer icon, 384, 385

W

WAN, 329, 393
 Watch expression, 376, 377
 Watch window, 376, 377
 Web application, 4, 5
 Web browser, 4, 5
 Web form, 4, 5

- Web Forms application, 4, 5
- Web Forms controls, 4, 5
- Web page (ClickOnce deployment), 800, 802, 803
- Web server, 4, 5
- WeekDay function (Visual Basic), 268, 269
- WeekDayName function (Visual Basic), 268, 269
- Where clause
 - SQL Delete statement, 408, 409
 - SQL Select statement, 404, 405
 - SQL Update statement, 408, 409
- While statement, 151
- White space, 748, 749
- Wide area network (WAN), 329, 393
- Widening conversion, 106, 107
- Width property
 - DataGridView column, 438, 439
 - toolbar item, 490, 491
 - ToolStripStatusLabel control, 778, 779
- Windows (IDE), 24, 25
- Windows application, 4, 5
- Windows form, 4, 5
- Windows Forms applications, 4, 5
- Windows Forms controls, 4, 5
- Windows Installer 3.1, 813, 814, 815
- Wiring
 - an event, 172, 173
 - the Format event, 452, 453, 454
- WithEvents keyword (Dim statement), 606, 607
- Write method
 - BinaryWriter class, 724, 725
 - StreamWriter class, 718, 719
- Write-only property, 340, 341
- WriteAllBytes method (My.Computer.FileSystem object), 730, 731
- WriteAllText method (My.Computer.FileSystem object), 730, 731
- WriteAttributeString method (XmlWriter class), 745
- WriteComment method (XmlWriter class), 745
- WriteElementString method (XmlWriter class), 744, 745
- WriteEndElement method (XmlWriter class), 744, 745
- WriteLine method
 - Console class, 382, 383
 - Debug class, 382, 383
 - StreamWriter class, 718, 719
- WriteOnly keyword (Property statement), 340, 341
- WriteStartDocument method (XmlWriter class), 745
- WriteStartElement method (XmlWriter class), 744, 745
- XML data, 742, 743
- XML declaration, 736, 737
- XML document, 734, 735
 - reading, 748-753
 - writing, 744-747
- XML documentation, 696-699
- XML Editor, 740-743
- XML elements, 696, 697
- XML file, 740, 741
- XML tag, 696, 697
- XML Visualizer, 384
- XmlException class, 745, 749, 750
- XmlReader class, 748, 749, 750, 751
- XmlReaderSettings class, 748, 749
- XmlWriter class, 744, 745
- XmlWriterSettings class, 744, 745

Y

- Year function (Visual Basic), 268, 269
- Year property (DateTime structure), 265

X

- XCopy command, 794, 795
- XCopy deployment, 792, 793, 794, 795
- XML (Extensible Markup Language), 734, 735